

KENNETH S. GALLANT
Professor of Law
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
William H. Bowen School of Law
1201 McMath Ave.
Little Rock, AR 72202-5142
501-324-9912
501-324-9911 (fax)
ksgallant@ualr.edu

EDUCATION HARVARD COLLEGE, A.B., 1973, cum laude in Philosophy.

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, J.D. 1977, cum laude.
Law Review, Articles Editor.

ACADEMIC AND LEGAL EMPLOYMENT

1999-Present
University of Arkansas at Little Rock School of Law
Little Rock, AR 72202-5142

PROFESSOR OF LAW. Tenure granted, Spring 2000.

Teaching: International Law, International Criminal Law, Criminal Law (first year);
Lawyering Skills.

Director of Clinical Programs 1999-2003.

Fundraising: Arkansas Department of Health (approximately \$200,000 for Tobacco
Control Legislative and Administrative Clinic, which began operation in Fall
2003);

United States Internal Revenue Service (about \$270,000 over four years for
Low Income Taxpayer Clinic; program is ongoing);

Arkansas Legislature (successfully worked with law school staff and the
Arkansas Legislature for continuing funding for Mediation Clinic program).

1986-1999
University of Idaho College of Law
Moscow, Idaho 83844-2322

PROFESSOR OF LAW and FELLOW OF MARTIN INSTITUTE FOR PEACE STUDIES AND
CONFLICT RESOLUTION. Tenure granted, Spring 1990 (early promotion to full professor,
Spring 1991; Martin Institute, Fall 1991).

Teaching: Legal Aid Clinic (1986-99); Negotiation and Alternative Dispute Resolution (1988-98); Public International Law (1994-99).

Director of Clinical Programs (1988-97).

Fundraising: United States Department of Education Law School Clinical Experience (about \$500,000 over seven years to develop Tribal Public Defender and Appellate Clinics).

1995-96

FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR, National Law School of India University, Bangalore, India. Clinical legal education.

Teaching: Dispute Resolution (doctrinal and clinical classroom settings), Trial Advocacy (doctrinal), and assisted with the organization of and teaching in the first South Asian Workshop on Clinical Legal Education.

Fall, 1994

LEGAL SPECIALIST, AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION

Central & East European Law Initiative. Advisor on clinical legal education and legal skills training to universities and ministries in Croatia and Macedonia.

Spring, 1991

FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR, Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu, Nepal, developing and teaching in clinical legal education program. Also assisted various NGO projects working for democratization and to promote rule of law.

1986-91

University of Oklahoma College of Law

Norman, OK 73019

VISITING ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF LAW.

Teaching: Constitutional Law II (First Amendment and related subjects); Criminal Law; Civil Rights; Trial Advocacy.

1979-84

District Attorney's Office, Philadelphia County

Philadelphia, PA 19107

ATTORNEY-IN-CHARGE FOR SPECIAL LITIGATION (1983-84) & ASSISTANT DISTRICT ATTORNEY (1979-83).

Supervised complex litigation, federal habeas corpus cases and appeals (1983-84); in Economic Crime Unit (1982-83); in Appeals Unit (1979-81).

1978-79

Hon. Louis H. Pollak, United States District Court, Eastern District of Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, PA 19106
LAW CLERK.

1977-78

Hon. Samuel J. Roberts, Supreme Court of Pennsylvania
Erie, PA 16501
LAW CLERK.

PUBLICATIONS

International Law, International Criminal Law, Human Rights Law and International Organizations

“The International Criminal Court” (with Stefan Kirsch) in Michael Bohlander, ed., *Defense in International Criminal Proceedings* (2006).

M. L. Cesoni, avec la collaboration de S. D’Orazio, R. J. Bokhorst, C. Denis, K. S. Gallant, J. Kinzig, J. Lindeman, C. Mathieu, G. Morgante, T. Padovani, *Les dispositifs de lutte contre les organisations criminelles. Une législation sous influence? [Legal tools in the fight against organized crime: Laws under [foreign] influence?]*, Gent [Belgium]: Academia Press, 2005.

“International Human Rights Standards in International Organizations: The Case of International Criminal Courts,” 19 *Nouvelles Études Pénales* 397 (2004).

“Politics, Theory, and Institutions: Three Reasons Why International Criminal Defence is Hard, and What Might Be Done about One of Them,” 14 *Criminal L. Forum* 317 (2003).

“Jurisdiction to Adjudicate and Jurisdiction to Prescribe in International Criminal Courts,” 48 *Villanova Law Review* 763 (2003).

“The International Criminal Court in the System of States and International Organizations,” 16 *Leiden J. Int’l Law* 553 (2003), a revised version of an article with the same title in 2 F. Lattanzi and W. Schabas, *Essays on the Statute of the International Criminal Court* 3 (2003).

M. Drumbl & K.S. Gallant, “Sentencing Policies and Procedures in the International Criminal Tribunals,” 15 *Federal Sentencing Reporter* 145 (Dec. 2002).

“Protection of the rights of the defence in the Agreement on Privileges and Immunities of the International Criminal Court, with special attention to the needs of the defence outside the Host Country,” in M. Hallers, C. Joubert and J. Sjöcrona, *The Position of the Defence at the International Criminal Court and the Role of the Netherlands as the Host State* 109 (Rozenberg Publishers and E.M. Meijers Instituut, 2002).

Drumbl & Gallant, "Appeals in the Ad Hoc International Criminal Tribunals: Structure, Procedure and Recent Cases," 3 J. App. Practice & Process 589 (2001).

"Ex Post Facto Laws," in K. Hall (ed.), *The Oxford Companion to American Law* 286 (Oxford University Press 2002) [brief encyclopedia entry].

"The Role and Powers of Defense Counsel in the ICC Statute," 34 *The Int'l Lawyer* 21 (2000).

"Individual Human Rights in a New International Organization: The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court," in 3 M.C. Bassiouni (ed.), *International Criminal Law* 693 (2d ed., Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers 1999).

Dacey and Gallant, "Crime Control and Harassment of the Innocent" (with Ray Dacey), 25 *Journal of Criminal Justice* 325 (1997).

"Sovereignty, Judicial Assistance and Protection of Human Rights in International Criminal Tribunals," 9 *National Law School Law Review* 20 (1997) (scholarly publication of National Law School of India University).

"Securing the Presence of Defendants in the International Tribunal for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law in the Former Yugoslavia: Breaking with Extradition" 5 *Crim. L.F.* 557 (1994), reprinted in R.S. Clark & M. Sann, eds., *The Prosecution of International Crimes: A Critical Study of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia* (New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1996), p. 343.

Issue Editor, Human Rights Issue, *Asia Law Review* (Spring 1995) (journal published by International Jurists Organisation [Asia], based in New Delhi, India).

"American Treaties, International Law: The Biden Condition and Treaty Interpretation," 21 *Arizona State L.J.* 1067 (1989).

"Anti-Utopianism among Arms Controllers," 7 *War & Society*, No. 1, 44 (1989).

International and Comparative Clinical Legal Education and Other Comparative Work

"Learning from Communities: Lessons from India on Clinical Method and Liberal Education," in J. Cooper & L. Trubek (eds.), *Educating for Justice Around the World: Legal Education, Legal Practice and the Community* 222 (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate/Dartmouth 1999).

"Implementing Clinical Legal Education: A Checklist for Programme Design" (sole author);
"Designing a Simulation-Based Clinical Course: Trial Advocacy" (with N.R. Madhava Menon);
"Field Placement Programmes" (with Stacy Caplow and Mary Jo Eyster), in N.R. Madhava Menon (ed.), *A Handbook on Clinical Legal Education* (Lucknow, India: Eastern Book Co. 1998).
Publication intended for use by South Asian and other British Commonwealth Law Faculty.

"Clinical Legal Education in the Macedonian Context," [1995] *Judicial Review*, Year I, No. 4, p. 111 (in English and Macedonian translation) (publication of Judges Association of the Republic of Macedonia).

"Goals and Methods of Clinical Legal Education," 11 *Nepal Law Review*, No. 1, p. 25 (1992).

"American Constitutionalism and the Nepalese Situation," 11 *Nepal Law Review*, No.2, p. 30 (1992).

"Nepal" (with Kunjar M. Sharma and Khagendra D. Gharti-Chhetry), in 11 Blaustein *et al.*, *Constitutions of the Countries of the World* (1992).

"Is Tragedy Possible? A Comment on George Fletcher's 'The Right and the Reasonable,'" 37 *American J. of Comparative Law* 595 (1989).

Other Scholarly Publications

"Promoting the Best Interests of Children Whose Parents are Divorcing: The Next Steps for Arkansas," 22 *U. Ark. Little Rock L. Rev.* 607 (2000).

"*Ex Post Facto* Judicial Clarification of a Vague Aggravating Circumstance in a Capital Punishment Statute," *Death Penalty Symposium*, 59 *University of Missouri-Kansas City L.Rev.* 125 (1990).

"The Sale of a Unique Object in an Open Market," 4 *Negotiation Journal* 355 (1988).
Correspondence, 5 *Negotiation J.* 318 (1989).

"Disestablished Religion in Pennsylvania and Kentucky: A Study in Constitutional Interpretation," 8 *J. of Legal History* 300 (1987).

"A Sidelong Glance at Infamy: Constitutional Interpretation in *Dred Scott*," 12 *Oklahoma City U. L. Rev.* 795 (1987).

"Language, Ethics and Modes of Constitutional Interpretation," 4 *PROTEUS*, No. 2, 30 (September 1987).

"Judicial Rulemaking Absent Legislative Review: The Limits of Separation of Powers," 38 *Okla. L. Rev.* 447 (1985).

"Complex Law for a Simple Community: A Review of Morris S. Arnold, *Unequal Laws Unto a Savage Race: European Legal Traditions in Arkansas, 1686-1836*," 39 *Ark. L. Rev.* 367 (1985).

Comment, "Private School Desegregation Under Section 1981," 124 *U. Pa. L. Rev.* 714-54 (1976).

Selected Writings for Limited Audiences:

“Report to the Assembly of States Parties of the International Criminal Court on the First General Assembly of the International Criminal Bar for the International Criminal Court” (with J. Balint), April 2003.

Rapporteur for Experts Group from International Criminal Bar requested by Registrar of International Criminal Court (1) to provide Answers to Questions on Legal Assistance in the ICC, September 2003; (2) to provide Proposed Legal Assistance System for Indigent Defence Cases in the International Criminal Court.

“Report to the United Nations Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court on the Montreal Conference on the Creation of the International Criminal Bar,” July 2003.

Task Force Chair presenting early drafts of proposed Constitution of the International Criminal Bar, December 2001-June 2002.

Report of the Bulgarian Human Rights Dialogue, held February 1993 at United World College of the Adriatic, Duino, Italy (participant distribution only).

Bar Journal and Newspaper Pieces

“Restoring Iraq, Atlantic Alliance,” Arkansas Democrat-Gazette, March 31, 2003, p. 13.

"Ethical Issues for Lawyer-Mediators," 38 The Advocate, No. 8, p. 10 (August 1995) (publication of Idaho State Bar).

"Health Care and the Minimum Wage," Christian Science Monitor, November 7, 1988, p. 14.

"The Double Zero [Arms Control Proposal]," Christian Science Monitor, May 4, 1987, p.21.

"Why Reagan should stick to his 'Childlike' Nuclear Plan," Christian Science Monitor, December 15, 1986, p.18.

LECTURES AND SEMINARS

“Role of the ICC Advisory Committee on Legal Texts,” Presentation to members of the List of Counsel at the International Criminal Court and the Governing Council of the International Criminal Bar, the Hague, Netherlands, 25&26 November 2006.

“Jurisdiction to Prescribe in International Criminal Courts,” invited lecture to members of the Office of the Prosecutor, International Criminal Court, the Hague, Netherlands, 1 June 2006.

“Why Nations Join the International Criminal Court and Why They Don’t,” at The International Criminal Court: Progress and Prospects, Colloquium at Florida International University, Miami, February 15, 2006.

Debate: “Is International Criminal Justice the Answer to Genocide?” with Mark Drumbl and Felecia Epps, UALR Bowen School of Law, Little Rock, AR, February 21, 2005.

“The International Criminal Court and the United States, University of Central Arkansas Forum on the 60th Anniversary of the United Nations, Conway, AR, October 21, 2005.

“The International Criminal Court in the Asian Context,” International Jurists Organization (Asia) Conference, New Delhi, December 16, 2005.

“International Criminal Law and International Criminal Tribunals,” Lecture/Discussion with faculty and students of National Law School of India, Bangalore, India, December 8, 2005; Indian Law College, Pune, India, December 22, 2005; Balaji Law College, Pune, December 22, 2005; Symbiosis Society Law College, Pune, December 23, 2005 (Pune lectures funded by grant from U.S. Department of State, Public Affairs Section of Embassy); Kathmandu School of Law, December 28, 2005.

“Legal Ethics and the Independence of the Bar in International Courts” (with E. Groulx), International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law Conference, August, 2004, Montreal, Canada.

“Defences and the Defence in the Emerging World of International Criminal Courts,” International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law Conference, August 25, 2003, Hague, Netherlands.

“The Institutional Role of Counsel in Shaping Rules of Evidence for the International Criminal Court: An Unfinished Job,” International Criminal Courts: Practice, Procedure and Problems Relating to Evidence (British Institute of International and Comparative Law), November 6, 2002, London (paper distributed in my absence).

“International Criminal Defense for the ICC, Chapter 2,” Panel on International Criminal Court, International Law Weekend (International Law Association [American Branch] and NY City Bar Association), October 26, 2002, New York.

“Presentation of Draft Constitution for the International Criminal Bar,” Conference on the Creation of an International Criminal Bar for the International Criminal Court, June 14, 2002, Montreal, Canada.

“The Role of Counsel in the International Criminal Court: The Background of Rule 20 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence,” Steering Committee Meeting on Preparations for an International

Criminal Bar for the International Criminal Court, May 28, 2002, Peace Palace, the Hague, Netherlands.

“Defense Before the ICC: the role of the defense according to the Statute, and ideas about the proposed ICC Bar,” International Conference on the International Criminal Court: Some Debates and Suggestions, The Arab Center for the Independence of the Judiciary and the Legal Profession and the International Human Rights Institute, De Paul University, May 10, 2002, Cairo, Egypt.

“Organization of Bars in Common Law Countries,” Workshop on Structure, Organization and Functioning of an International Criminal Bar, at Conference on Creation of an International Criminal Bar for the International Criminal Court, December 6, 2001, Paris, France.

“Defense issues in preparing for a permanent International Criminal Court,” Panel on ICC, International Law Weekend (International Law Association [American Branch] and NY City Bar Association), October 27, 2001, New York.

“Protection of the Rights of the Defence in the Agreement on Privileges and Immunities of the International Criminal Court,” Conference on the Position of the Defence at the International Criminal Court and the Role of the Netherlands as the Host-State, November 3, 2000, the Hague, the Netherlands.

“The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court,” Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (inter-governmental organization), New Delhi, India, December 29, 1999.

“Train the Trainers for Justice Education,” Global Alliance for Justice Education Post-Conference Workshop, Trivandrum, India, December 12-17, 1999 (co-organizer and presenter with M. Lebrun, N. Gold, et al.).

“Individual Human Rights in the ICC Statute,” Conference for Young Penalists, International Institute for Higher Studies in the Criminal Sciences (ISISC), Siracusa, Italy, September, 1998.

“Learning from Communities: Lessons from India for Legal Education,” Conceptual Paradigms in Clinical Legal Education, Fourth International Clinical Conference, Lake Arrowhead, CA, October 25, 1997.

Workshop, "Conflict Resolution and the Rule of Law," (facilitated with M. Lagenaur & T. Mali), Council for Understanding and National Unity of Afghanistan, Peshawar, N.W.F.P., Pakistan, March 7 & 9, 1996.

"Mediation as an Alternative to Litigation in India," Madras Bar Association/USIS, Madras, February 12, 1996; repeated Andhra Pradesh Judicial Academy, Secunderabad, A.P., February 13, 1996; Human Rights Society of Pakistan, Islamabad Chapter, Rawalpindi, March 6, 1996; presented as workshop to Federal Judicial Academy of Pakistan, Islamabad, March 5, 1996.

"Clinical Legal Education and Practical Skills Training," Punjab University Law Faculty, Lahore, March 4, 1996.

"Reconciling Human Rights with Law Enforcement," Panel Member (with M. Hartmann, and S.M. Hanif), American Center, Lahore, March 3, 1996.

"Judicial Assistance in International Criminal Courts," Indian Law Institute, New Delhi, February 27, 1996; repeated to International Law Association, Chandigarh Branch, February 28, 1996.

"Crime Control and Harassment of the Innocent," (written with R. Dacey), XXIV Criminological Congress of the Indian Society of Criminology, Bangalore, February 10, 1996.

Workshop on Client Interviewing and Negotiation for Legal Aid Workers, Institute for Legal Research and Resources (NGO), Kathmandu (with M. Lagenaur & Y. Sangroula), January 30-February 2, 1996.

"The Relationship between the International Court of Justice and International Criminal Courts," Seminar on the 50th Anniversary of the International Court of Justice, sponsored by ICJ, International Jurists Organization (Asia) and Asia-Africa Legal Consultative Committee, New Delhi, January 25, 1996.

"Human Rights and the Role of the Judiciary," Political Science Association of Nepal, Kathmandu, January 29, 1996.

"Separation of Powers and Protection of Human Rights," Nepal Law Society, Kathmandu, January 29, 1996.

Human Rights Workshop for Police Officers, Calcutta Police Department, Calcutta, January 20, 1996; West Bengal Police Training Academy, Barrackpur, West Bengal, January 22, 1996.

"Conflict Resolution in Modern Politics," History Department (Peace Studies Group), University of Calcutta, January 19, 1996.

Faculty of South Asia Clinical Legal Education Workshop, Refresher Course for Law Faculty sponsored by University Grants Commission of India and National Law School of India University, Bangalore, Karnataka, November 13-December 2, 1995.

"Improving Client Service with Non-Litigation Solutions," Madras Bar Association, High Court, Madras, Tamil Nadu, India, October 26, 1995.

"Human Rights in a Proposed International Criminal Court," International Jurists Organisation (Asia) Conference on Crime and Justice, Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh, India, September 16, 1995; and Continuing Legal Education Workshop on Human Rights Law and Practice, Bangalore, Karnataka, October 18, 1995.

"Human Rights Training for Constables," Karnataka Police Training Academy, Channapatna, Karnataka, India, July 27, 1995.

"Human Rights and Judicial Assistance in International Criminal Courts," International Experts Conference on International Criminal Justice: Historic and Contemporary Perspectives, International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences, Siracusa, Italy, December 6, 1994.

"Clinical Legal Education in a Post-Communist Civil Law System," presentations for faculty, students, judges and lawyers at University "Sts. Kyril and Methodij," Skopje, Macedonia; and the following institutions in Croatia: University of Zagreb; University of Rijeka; University of Split; University "J.J. Strossmeyer," Osijek; November/December, 1994.

"How to Avoid Fistfights at Meetings (Nominal Group Process)," Washington State University--University of Idaho Student Affairs Colloquium, Pullman, WA, March 8, 1994 (with M. Lagenaur); repeated NW College Personnel Association Annual Meeting, Newport, OR, October 24, 1994.

"Ethical Issues in Mediation," Mediation during Settlement Week Training Program, Seventh Judicial District of Idaho, Blackfoot, ID, December 1, 1993.

"The Student and the Client: Understanding the Relationship," Third International Conference on Lawyers and Lawyering, Lake Windermere, England, July 1993.

"Clinical Legal Education Goes to Indian Country," Panel Discussion (with D. Colson, A. Dwelle & R. Liston-Wakefield), Mid-Continent AALS Conference, Sun Valley, ID, July 8, 1992.

"A Model for Training Student Mediators," Third Annual Conference on Campus Mediation Programs (presented with M.Lagenaur), Eugene, OR, May 8, 1992.

"Training for National Poll Watchers," SEARCH seminar, (presented with D. Tamang and M. Lagenaur), Kathmandu, Nepal, May 1991.

"Student-to-Student Mediation Training Workshop," University of Idaho (presented with M. Lagenaur and C. Carlson), Moscow, ID, October 16-17, 1990.

"Title IX Proposal Development," Panel Discussion, Title IX Law School Clinical Experience Program National Evaluation Conference, Des Moines, IA, September 28, 1990.

"Training for Court Ordered Mediation," Idaho State Bar Annual Meeting Continuing Legal Education Program (presented with P. Young and E. Littenecker), Sun Valley, ID, July 12, 1990.

"Special Education Mediation Workshop," Idaho Department of Education, Division of Special Education (presented with M. Schreck), Moscow, ID, July 5-6, 1990.

Debate on Senate Resolution 167 (the Byrd-Nunn "Three Principles"), and the "Byrd-Biden" INF Condition, Program of the ABA Standing Committee on Law and National Security on Separation

of Powers and the Debate about Treaty Interpretation Under the Constitution, Washington, DC, March 16, 1990.

"Mediation during Settlement Week," Training Program for Lawyers and Judges, Seventh Judicial District of Idaho, Blackfoot, ID, December 2, 1992; November 16, 1989; Lewiston, ID, May 1, 1989 (with S. Gould & E. Litteneker); Blackfoot, ID, October 7, 1988 (with Gould & Litteneker).

"Freedom of Information Act Requests on the Palouse," Panel Discussion, Unitarian Church, Moscow, ID, October 8, 1989.

"Dispute Resolution for Educators," Update on School Law, University of Idaho Joint College of Education/ College of Law Program (presented with N. Franklin), Moscow, ID, June 27, 1989.

"Decriminalizing Drugs: Does it Make Sense?" Panel Moderator, Borah Symposium—"Cocaine and Conflict: Narco-Politics in the Americas," afternoon session, University of Idaho College of Law, Moscow, ID, March 28, 1989.

"Morality and Ambiguity in Civil Liberties Thinking," Moscow/Latah ACLU Distinguished Lecture, Moscow, ID, February 28, 1989.

"Health Care and the Minimum Wage," talk show discussion, WCIT Radio, Lima, OH, December 16, 1988, 10:30 am segment.

"Negotiation and Alternative Dispute Resolution," Panel Member, Idaho State Bar Annual Meeting, Sun Valley, ID, July 15, 1988.

"Introduction to Negotiation and Mediation," Dispute Resolution Workshop: A Program for Educators, University of Idaho College of Education, Moscow, ID, February 26, 1988.

"Anti-Utopianism Among Arms Controllers," Nuclear War and Peace Education Conference, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, October 31, 1987.

"Herd Districts and Livestock Law," North Idaho Cattlemen's Association, Priest Lake, ID, October 24, 1987 (panel discussion). Repeated for Idaho Cattle Association Annual Convention, Public Affairs Committee, Coeur d'Alene, ID, November 19, 1987.

"Negotiations Under Differing Degrees of Structure," Executive Leadership in Natural Resources Conference, University of Idaho Forestry School, Moscow, ID, April 21, 1987.

"The New Idaho Sentencing Code," Pathways to Justice Conference, Lewis-Clark State College, Lewiston, ID, February 20, 1987.

"Functions and Limits of Criminal Law in Society: The Role of Sentencing," Idaho Trial Judge's Seminar, Boise, ID, January 29, 1987.

"Disestablishment of Religion in Some Early State Constitutions," Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, Section on State Constitutional Law, New Orleans, LA, January 5, 1986.

"Hard Prosecutorial Decisions: A Case Study Concerning Obscenity," Oklahoma University Law School Enrichment Program, Norman, OK, January 16, 1986.

MEDIATION AND FACILITATION IN PUBLIC DISPUTES AND HEARINGS

- 1987-89 Latah County Grazing Dispute--facilitated drafting of new state statute on establishing herd districts (with M. Whiteman)
- 1992 Valley County Unified Economic Development, McCall, ID--discussions on disposition of state lands bordering lake
- 1992- Mediator and Hearing Officer for Idaho Department of Education, Special Education Section
- 1993 Bulgarian Track II Human Rights Dialogue, Duino, Italy (Reporter)
- 1994 Mideast Track II Water Dialogue, Borah Symposium, University of Idaho, Moscow, ID (Reporter)
- 1994 Moscow School District #281 Conflict Management Workshop for Faculty, Administrators & Trustees (with J. Hamilton & D. Walker)

BAR MEMBERSHIPS AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- 2000 Arkansas Bar
- 1986 Idaho Bar (currently inactive)
- 1980 District of Columbia Bar (currently inactive)
- 1977 Pennsylvania Bar (currently inactive)
- 1979 United States District Court, Eastern District of Pennsylvania
- 1980 United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit
- 1984 United States Supreme Court
- 1986 United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit
- 1986 United States District Court, District of Idaho
- 1996 Nez Perce Tribal Court
- 2004 International Criminal Court (inclusion in List of Counsel)

International Criminal Bar [for the International Criminal Court], Rapporteur for Steering Committee drafting Constitution for ICB, and other work in organizing ICB (2000-03); Governing Council Member (2003- 07 term).

Arkansas Alternative Dispute Resolution Commission (1999-) (Vice Chair, 2006-) [current term expires 2009].

American Bar Association.

Idaho Legal Aid Services Board of Directors (1988-89).

International Jurists Organization (Asia) Board of Governors (1992-).

Latah County Public Defender Committee, Chair (1989).

OTHER LEGAL SERVICE

International Criminal Court Assembly of States Parties, Official Non-Governmental Organization Representative of International Criminal Defense Attorney's Association (2002-03) and International Criminal Bar (2003).

United Nations Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court, Official Non-Governmental Organization Representative of International Criminal Defense Attorney's Association (1999-02).

OTHER LEGAL SERVICE

Alternate U.S. member, International Law Association Committee on Extradition and Human Rights (1995-98).

Testimony on mediation of tribal/state tax disputes to Idaho Legislative Council Indian Affairs Committee, Kamiah, ID, June 21, 1989.

Petitions for certiorari to United States Supreme Court for indigent clients in five capital cases, and one brief amicus curiae (1985-); appointed to represent death row inmate in federal district court (1989).

Draft of Post Conviction Relief Act and testimony to Pennsylvania House Judiciary Committee thereon, 1983.

OTHER PUBLIC SERVICE

Beaverfork Water Committee (2000-) (Chair, 2006-).

Palouse-Clearwater Environmental Institute, Moscow, ID, Advisory Board (1987-89); Board of Directors (1989-90).

Community High School, Philadelphia, PA, Board of Directors (1982-84); Vice President (1983-84).

Big Brother Program, Philadelphia, PA (1980-84).